

CLASS-3

SUBJECT-EVS

### Ch-4 Our First School

**Ques.1 What do you mean by family?**

**Ans.1** A family means a group of people who are related to each other and live together.

**Ques.2 Do you help the family with the work?**

**Ans.2** Yes, I help the family with the work.

**Ques.3 Which institution of society is our first school?**

**Ans.3** Family is our first school.

**Ques.4 Why family is considered as our first school?**

**Ans.4** Family is considered as our first school because after birth we get basic knowledge from it.

**Ques.5 From where we learn many things after birth?**

**Ans.5** After birth we learn many things from our family.

**Ques.6 Mention one way of showing respect to the elders in your family.**

**Ans.6** We touch the feet of our elders to seek blessings and show respect.

### Ch-5 Chhotu's House

**Ques.1 Why did Chhotu need a house in Mumbai?**

**Ans.1** Chhotu needed a house in Mumbai to protect himself from rain, wind and cold.

**Ques.2 What sheltered Chhotu from rain when he first came to Mumbai?**

**Ans.2** Chhotu took shelter in a pipe to protect himself from rain.

**Ques.3 Where does Chhotu hang his clothes to dry?**

**Ans.3** Chhotu had put a rope in front of the pipe to hang his clothes for drying.

**Ques.4 Where in our house we usually find birds?**

**Ans.4** We usually find birds in our courtyard.

**Ques.5 Name any five uninvited guests who live in our houses.**

**Ans.5** Mosquitoes, spiders,lizards,ants and cockroaches are uninvited guests in our houses.

## **Ch-6 Foods We Eat**

**Ques.1 Did all the children in the class eat the same food items yesterday?why?**

**Ans.1** No, because different children come from different families.They can be even from different regions of India.

**Ques.2 How do you know that you are hungry?**

**Ans.2** When we are hungry we get a feeling that the stomach is empty.

**Ques.3 How do you feel when you are hungry?**

**Ans.3** When we are hungry we feel like eating something.

**Ques.4 Why was Dadi not able to climb the stairs quickly?**

**Ans.4** Dadi was not able to climb the stairs quickly because she was very old.

**Ques.5 Who else in Lichen's family loves to eat snakes?**

**Ans.5** Lichen and her mother both loves to eat snakes.

**Ques.6 What does Dadi like to have in her dal?**

**Ans.6** Dadi likes to have sugar in her dal.

**Ques.7 Where does Juni live?**

**Ans.7** Juni lives in Kashmir.

## **Ch-7 Saying Without Speaking**

**Ques.1 In the poem, I have a sister, my sister cannot hear ,what does the sister like to do?**

**Ans.1** The sister likes to play piano.

**Ques.2** In the poem,how does her mother help his sister at home?

**Ans.2** The mother helps the child to learn lip reading at home.

**Ques.3** In the poem what words spoken by the deaf sister are not understood by others?

**Ans.3** Words like sister,water and thumb are not understood by others.

**Ques.4** In the poem,why did her sister make her take off the sunglasses when she spoke?

**Ans.4** Our eyes says a lot about our feelings.Little sister made her take off the sunglasses when she spoke so that she could see in her eyes and understand the feelings.

**Ques.5** Why are we all special in our own ways?

**Ans.5** We all are good at some or the other thing,that is why we all are special in our own ways.

**Ques.6** How do we find out whether a person is sad , excited, happy or having some other feelings ,even when that person is not speaking?

**Ans.6** By looking at someone's face and his expressions we can find out whether a person is sad, excited or happy.

**Ques.7** Explain how the game'Dumb Charades'is played.

**Ans.7** Dumb Charades is played by inacting something only with actions and facial expressions without speaking anything ,others are required to make out what that person is trying to inact.

## **Ch-8 Flying High**

**Ques.1** Why could the owl in jungle not sleep during the day?

**Ans.1** Because there was lots of noise by other birds at the same time.

**Ques.2** How are different types of beaks useful for birds?

**Ans.2** Beaks are used by the birds to eat food,drink water and to make their nests.

**Ques.3** For what other tasks are feathers useful for birds besides flying?

**Ans.3** Features helps birds to keep its body warm from the weather .

**Ques.4** What is the main source of food for the eagle?

**Ans.4** Main source of food for the eagle is snakes,mice and small animals.

**Ques.5** Where do pigeons usually make their nests?

**Ans.5** Pigeons makes its home usually in our courtyard behind our windows or on the terrace.

## **Ch-9 What is Cooking**

**Ques. Answer the following questions.**

**1. Why do many utensils have wooden handles?**

**Ans.1** Wood does not heated up that much ,so can hold the handles and cook easily.

**2. Which famous South Indian dish is cooked by steaming?**

**Ans.2** Idli.

**3. Name an electrical appliance used in the kitchen.**

**Ans.3** Mixer grinder.

**4.Which gives more smoke from the flame ,a gas stove or a coal chulah?**

**Ans.4** Coal chulah.

**5.Name three dishes which can be cooked by boiling.**

**Ans.5** Boiled eggs,boiled potatoes,tomato soup.

## **Ch-12 Work We Do**

**Ques. Answer the following questions.**

**1. Does Deepali go to school.**

**Ans.1** No.

**2. Upto what class has Deepali studied?**

Ans.2 Class 3rd.

**3. Why does Saramma not have to do the same tasks that her grandmother did as a child?**

Ans.3 Because she has gas stove and cemented walls and floor in her house.

**4. What activity helps Deepali to relax?**

Ans.4 Reading books.

**5. How did Jaggu make some money early in the morning?**

Ans.5 Jaggu is a cobbler.He made some money early in the morning by fixing teacher's slippers.

**6.Deepali is doing many types of work at home .Fill each work she does at home into the categories shown below.**

**Kitchen work for the family**

1. Cooks food
2. Cleans the house
- 3.Washes utensils

**Work related to her brother and sisters**

1. Takes care of little brother
2. Drop her brother to father's shop and two sisters to school
3. Brings them back to home in the afternoon

**Work related to herself and any other work**

1. Reads her sister's book at night laying on the bed

**7.What work your mother and other lady members of your family do at home? Do you think that they should be paid for it.If so,why?**

Ans.7 My mother, grandmother,aunts and all other lady members do all household works like cooking, cleaning,washing utensils and clothes ,taking care of babies and children but they are not paid for this as they are our family members .We should help them in their work.

**8. Find out and write the names of any five buildings in your locality and the work done in each of them.**

**1. School building:-** Children go to study

**2. Bank:-** Deposit and taking out of money

**3. Post Office:-** Letters are sent to different places ,we also get postcards and stamps

**4. Hotel:-** Visitors can stay and eat food

**5. Court:-** Where people get justice

### **Ch-13 Sharing Our Feelings**

**Ques.1 When we are blindfolded ,how can we recognise others?**

**Ans.1** By touching and feeling others.

**Ques.2 Who first thought of Braille books?**

**Ans.2** Louis Braille.

**Ques.3 What feelings does Ravi bhaiya express when someone tried to help him when he does not want it?**

**Ans.3** Ravi bhaiya becomes very angry.

**Ques.4 Why do some of Ravi bhaiya students take books from him?**

**Ans.4** To read and record them so that Ravi bhaiya can listen to them

**Ques.5 What problems of old age does nani have?**

**Ans.5** Nani has back pain and also not able to see and hear properly.

**Ques.6 In how many ways can we help Ravi bhaiya and other blind people in their daily lives.**

**Ans.6** By helping them to cross a road or reading them those books which are not written in Braille script.

**Ques.7 Explain how the game of blindfold is played?**

**Ans.7** The game of blindfold is played by tying a handkerchief around the eyes of a person and letting the person to recognise others with his closed eyes.

**Ques.8** Why do blind people carry a stick when moving out of their homes?

**Ans.8** So that they can touch and feel any object that comes in their way with the stick while walking.

**Ques.9** Why do blind people wear sunglasses all the time?

**Ans.9** To protect their eyes from sunlight and also to notify others.

## **Ch-16 Games We Play**

**Ques.1** Which games did Chachi play in her childhood?

**Ans.1** Chachi used to play langri- tang, hide and seek ,seven tiles,Kabaddi and many more.

**Ques.2** What is the first thing you have to do when playing hop-scotch?

**Ans.2** You have to throw the thibbi in the first box.

**Ques.3** What did Chachi use for making the doll?

**Ans.3** Chachi used a piece of cloth.

**Ques.4** Did Rajat get to play with a doll?

**Ans.4** Yes.

**Ques.5** Name the games Chacha played in his childhood.

**Ans.5** Marbles,seven tiles, wrestling,kabaddi , flying kites etc.

**Ques.6** Write how many players from one side are required to play at one time in each of the games given below:-

<b>Ans.6</b>	<b><u>Games</u></b>	<b><u>Number of players</u></b>
	1. Basketball	5 players each team
	2. Table Tennis	2 or 4 players
	3. Volleyball	6 players

- |                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 4. Kabaddi            | 7 players each team |
| 5. Kho-Kho            | 9 players each team |
| 6. Snakes and Ladders | 2 or 4 players      |

## Ch-19 Our Friends- Animals

**Ques.1 Name two animals who do each of the following-**

1. Carry loads-----> Donkey      Camel
2. Produce milk for people to drink -----> Cow      Buffalo
3. Are kept as pets -----> Dog      Cat
4. Work for the farmers-----> Horse      Ox
5. Produce eggs -----> Hen      Duck

**Ques.2 Why do animals move from one place to another?**

**Ans.2** Animals move from one place to another in search of food and shelter.

**Ques.3 Raju had a pet dog named Dora .Dora was not well,what should Raju do?**

**Ans.3** Raju should take his pet to a veterinary doctor for treatment.

**Ques.4 Find out and write the names of animals given below:-**

1. The biggest mammal      Blue Whale
2. The tallest animal      Giraffe
3. One of the loudest shouting mammal Blue Whale
4. Fastest land animal      Cheetah
5. Smallest bird      Humming bird

## Ch-20 Drop by Drop

**Ques.1 From where do the people in Madho's village fetch water for drinking?**

**Ans.** People in Madho's village usually fetch from a nearby pond. As his mother and sister have to walk a longer distance to fetch water . Sometimes a train carrying water comes and Madho's father goes to fetch water in his camel- cart .Some people collect rain water through a special merhod - by making tanks.They filter the rain water through a special procedure and use the water for drinking after it is cleaned.

**Ques.2 Water collected in the tanks is mostly used for drinking .Why?**

**Ans.2** Rainwater is collected by some people through a special method by making tanks.The tanka is kept covered with a lid always and the water collected is filtered properly and is used for drinking after it is cleaned.

**Ques.3 Is rain water collected in your house as well? If yes,how?**

**Ans.3** No, rain water is not collected in my house.

**Ques.4 Can there be any other method of collecting water?**

**Ans.4** Yes, water can be collected in tanks,drums ,buckets etc .It can also be stored by setting up water collection units or plastic water tanks at the house rooftop.

**Ques.5 Can you think of ways of saving water !Write your suggestions below.**

**Ans.5** Here are some of the useful suggestions to save water:-

1. Never leave a water tap open.
2. While brushing teeth or taking bath ,do not leave tap or shower running.
3. Fill a bucket of water , instead of shower while taking bath.
4. In case of any water leakage ,get it repaired at the earliest.
5. Recycle water whenever possible.

